

4

The Human Body

REVIEW OF CONCEPTS AND TERMS

Matching

Directions: Write the letter of the description from Column 2 in the space next to the correct term in Column 1.

Column 1

- ___ 1. Inferior
- ___ 2. Proximal
- ___ 3. Prone
- ___ 4. Anterior
- ___ 5. Medial

Column 2

- A. Description indicating any body part that is close to the trunk.
- B. The term that refers to the patient's front.
- C. Description of any body part toward the patient's feet.
- D. Term that refers to any part toward the body's midline.
- E. Position indicating that the patient is lying face-down.

Fill-in-the-Blank

Directions: Write the correct term in the space provided.

1. The brain, heart and lungs are examples of _____ organs whose functions are essential to life.

2. The _____ system consists of the heart, blood and blood vessels.
3. The _____ or _____ plane divides the body vertically into the anterior and posterior planes.
4. A body part is described as _____ because it is located away from the midline.
5. The _____ position is the position that serves as the basis for all medical terms that refer to the body.
6. _____ are the places where bones connect to each other.
7. External respiration or _____ is the mechanical process of moving air in and out of the lungs to exchange oxygen and carbon dioxide between body tissues and the environment.
8. _____ carry blood, mostly oxygenated blood, away from the heart.
9. The _____ nervous system is involuntary.
10. The body's largest organ is the _____.

Short Answer

Directions: Supply the information requested.

1. List the five major body cavities.

2. Name the two main anatomical divisions of the nervous system.

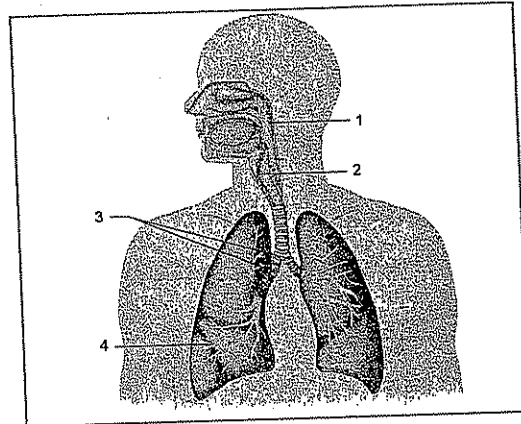
3. Identify the six sections of the skeleton.

4. State the most common type of moveable joint located in the body.

5. List five functions of the skin.

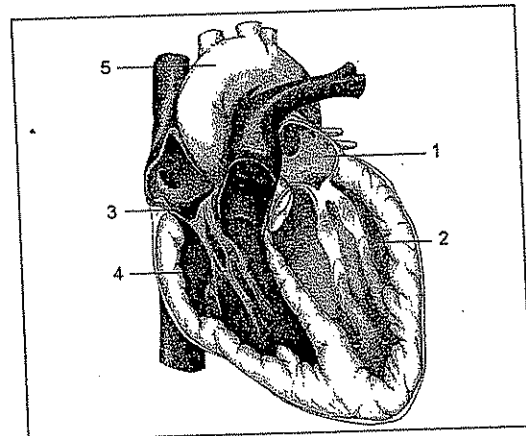
Labeling

Directions: Write the name of the appropriate anatomical structure in the space provided.



A.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____



B.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____